

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
<b>Canals—</b>					
Passengers carried..... No.	100,377	118,136	146,336	190,428	304,904
Freight..... ton	3,955,621	2,853,230	2,902,526	5,665,259	38,030,353
<b>Shipping—</b>					
Vessels on the registry..... No.	—	7,394	7,015	6,697	8,088
..... ton	—	1,310,896	1,005,475	666,276	770,446
<b>Sea-Going—<sup>2,3</sup></b>					
Entered..... ton	2,521,573	4,032,946	5,273,935	7,514,732	11,919,339
Cleared..... "	2,594,460	4,071,391	5,421,261	7,028,330	10,377,847
Totals..... "	5,116,033	8,104,337	10,695,196	14,543,062	22,297,186
<b>Inland International—<sup>2,3</sup></b>					
Entered..... ton	4,055,198	2,934,503	4,098,434	5,720,575	13,286,102
Cleared..... "	3,954,797	2,763,592	4,009,018	5,766,171	11,846,257
Totals..... "	8,009,995	5,698,095	8,107,452	11,486,746	25,132,359
<b>Coastwise—<sup>2</sup></b>					
Entered..... ton	—	7,664,863	12,835,774	17,927,959	34,280,669
Cleared..... "	—	7,451,903	12,150,356	16,516,837	32,347,265
Totals..... "	—	15,116,766	24,986,130	34,444,796	66,627,934
<b>Air Transportation—</b>					
Miles flown..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger miles..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Freight carried..... lb.	—	—	—	—	—
Mail carried..... "	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Communications—</b>					
Telegraphs, Govt., miles of line... No.	—	1,947	2,699	5,744	8,446
Telegraphs, other, miles of line... "	—	—	27,866	30,194	33,905
Telephones..... "	—	—	—	63,192	302,759 <sup>5</sup>
Telephones, employees <sup>6</sup> ..... "	—	—	—	—	10,425 <sup>5</sup>
Radio receiving sets..... "	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Post Office—</b>					
Revenues..... \$	803,637	1,344,970	2,515,824	3,421,192	9,146,952
Expenditures..... \$	994,876	1,876,658	3,161,676	3,837,376	7,954,223
Money orders issued..... \$	4,546,434	7,725,212	12,478,178	17,956,258	70,614,862
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade—</b>					
<b>Wholesale—<sup>7</sup></b>					
Establishments..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
Employees..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Net sales..... \$	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Retail—Stores<sup>7</sup></b>					
Employees, full-time..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
Net sales..... \$	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Retail Services—<sup>7</sup></b>					
Establishments..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
Employees, full-time..... "	—	—	—	—	—
Receipts..... \$	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Commercial Failures..... No.</b>					
Liabilities..... \$	—	—	1,861	1,341	1,332
			16,723,939	10,811,671	13,491,196
<b>Foreign Trade—</b>					
Exports <sup>10,11</sup> ..... \$	57,630,024	83,944,701	88,671,738	177,431,386	274,316,553
Imports <sup>10,12</sup> ..... \$	84,214,388	90,488,329	111,533,954	177,930,919	452,724,603
Totals, Foreign Trade <sup>10</sup> ..... \$	141,844,412	174,433,030	200,205,692	355,362,305	727,041,156
Total exports to British Empire <sup>13</sup> ..... \$	—	—	47,137,203	100,748,097	148,967,442
Exports to United Kingdom <sup>13</sup> ..... \$	21,733,556	42,637,219	43,243,784	92,857,525	132,156,924
Total imports from British Empire <sup>13</sup> ..... \$	—	—	44,337,052	46,653,228	129,467,647
Imports from United Kingdom <sup>13</sup> ..... \$	48,498,202	42,885,142	42,018,943	42,820,334	109,934,753
Exports to United States <sup>13</sup> ..... \$	29,164,358	34,038,431	37,743,420	67,983,673	104,115,823
Imports from United States <sup>13</sup> ..... \$	27,185,586	36,338,701	52,033,477	107,377,906	275,824,265
<b>EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, BY CHIEF ITEMS—<sup>13</sup></b>					
Wheat..... bu.	1,748,977	2,523,673	2,108,216	9,739,758	45,802,115
..... \$	1,981,917	2,593,820	1,583,084	6,871,939	45,521,134
Wheat flour..... bbl.	306,339	439,728	296,784	1,118,700	3,049,046
..... \$	1,609,849	2,173,108	1,388,578	4,015,226	13,854,790

<sup>1</sup> Figures are subject to revision.<sup>2</sup> Fiscal year figures prior to 1941.<sup>3</sup> In foreign service, which

includes sea-going and inland international after 1936.

<sup>4</sup> Prior to 1941 Temiskaming and Northern Ontario

railway Commission was not included.

<sup>5</sup> As at June 30.<sup>6</sup> Excludes rural lines in Saskatchewan.

Census figures for calendar years, 1930 and 1941, respectively.

<sup>8</sup> Estimated on basis of intercensal survey.